

## CLAIMS

1. A Java virtual machine, comprising:

a first portion of memory including a plurality of Java object  
5 representations, wherein each of said Java object representations consists  
of:

a first reference to an internal class representation of a class  
associated with a Java object, and

a second reference to instance fields associated with said  
10 Java object.

2. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 1, wherein said Java virtual  
machine further comprises:

a second portion of memory including:

15 internal class representations of Java classes associated with  
said first references, and

instance fields of Java objects referenced by said second  
references.

3. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 2, wherein said plurality of  
20 Java object representations have the same size.

4. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 3, wherein said first reference  
is a direct reference to said internal class representation of said Java  
25 object.

5. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 4,

wherein said second reference is a reference to an array of  
references, and

30 wherein each reference in said array of references is a reference to  
an instance field associated with said Java object.

6. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 5, wherein each of said first and second references are allocated in four bytes.

7. A Java virtual machine as recited in claim 6,

5 wherein said internal class representation includes a header of a predetermined size, and

wherein a method table associated with said Java object is allocated immediately after said header.

10 8. In a Java computing environment, a method of identifying active Java objects and active Java classes, said method comprising:

reading a cluster of Java object representations, said Java object representations being arranged sequentially;

15 determining whether Java objects or Java classes are to be identified;

marking in memory addresses that correspond to Java objects when said determining determines that Java objects are to be identified; and

marking in memory addresses that correspond to Java classes when said determining determines that Java classes are to be identified.

20 9. A method as recited in claim 8, wherein each of said Java object representations consists of:

a first reference to an internal class representation of a class associated with a Java object, and

25 a second reference to instance fields associated with said Java object.

10. A method as recited in claim 9, wherein said first reference is a direct reference to said internal class representation of said Java object.

30 11. A method as recited in claim 9,

wherein said second reference is a reference to an array of references, and

wherein each reference in said array of references is a reference to an instance field associated with said Java object.

12. A method as recited in claim 9, wherein said first and second references are allocated as four bytes.

13. A method as recited in claim 9, wherein said method further comprises: removing internal class representations that have not been marked.

14. A method as recited in claim 9, wherein said method further comprises: removing Java objects that have not been marked.

15. A method as recited in claim 9, wherein said method is used by a virtual machine for garbage collection of Java objects and Java classes.

16. A computer readable medium including computer program code for identifying active Java objects and active Java classes:

computer program code for reading a cluster of Java object representations, said Java object representations being arranged sequentially in said cluster;

computer program code for determining whether Java objects are to be identified;

computer program code for marking in memory address that correspond to Java objects when said determining determines that Java object are to be identified; and

computer program code for marking in memory address that correspond to Java classes when said determining determines that Java classes are to be identified.

17. A computer readable medium as recited in claim 16, wherein each of said Java object representations consists of:

a first reference to an internal class representation of a class associated with a Java object, and

a second reference to instance fields associated with said  
Java object.

18. A computer readable medium as recited in claim 17, wherein said first  
5 reference is a direct reference to said internal class representation of said  
Java object.

19. A computer readable medium as recited in claim 18,  
wherein said second reference is a reference to an array of  
10 references, and  
wherein each reference in said array of references is a reference to  
an instance field associated with said Java object.

20. A computer readable medium as recited in claim 19, wherein said first  
15 and second references are allocated as four bytes.